

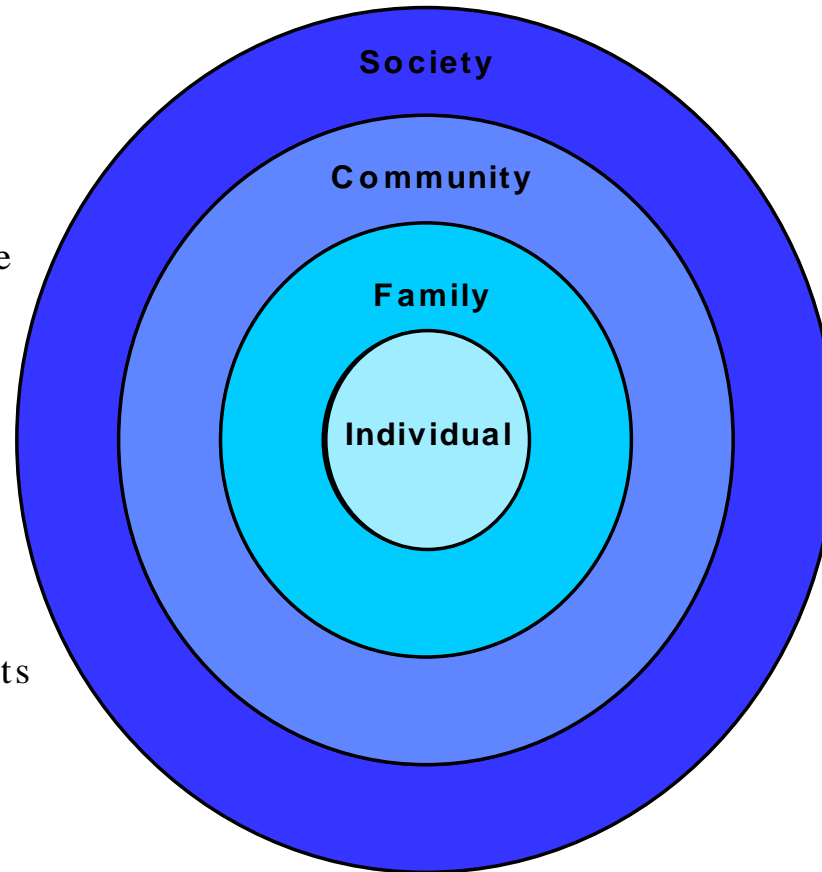
## Multilevel Risk Factors Associated with Child Abuse

### Parent

- Young age
- Low education attainment
- Single mother
- Poor parenting skills
- Early exposure to violence
- Substance misuse
- Inadequate parental care
- Relationship problems
- Physical/mental illness

### Child

- Poor supervision by parents
- High level of personal autonomy
- Gender
- Disability



### Community/Society

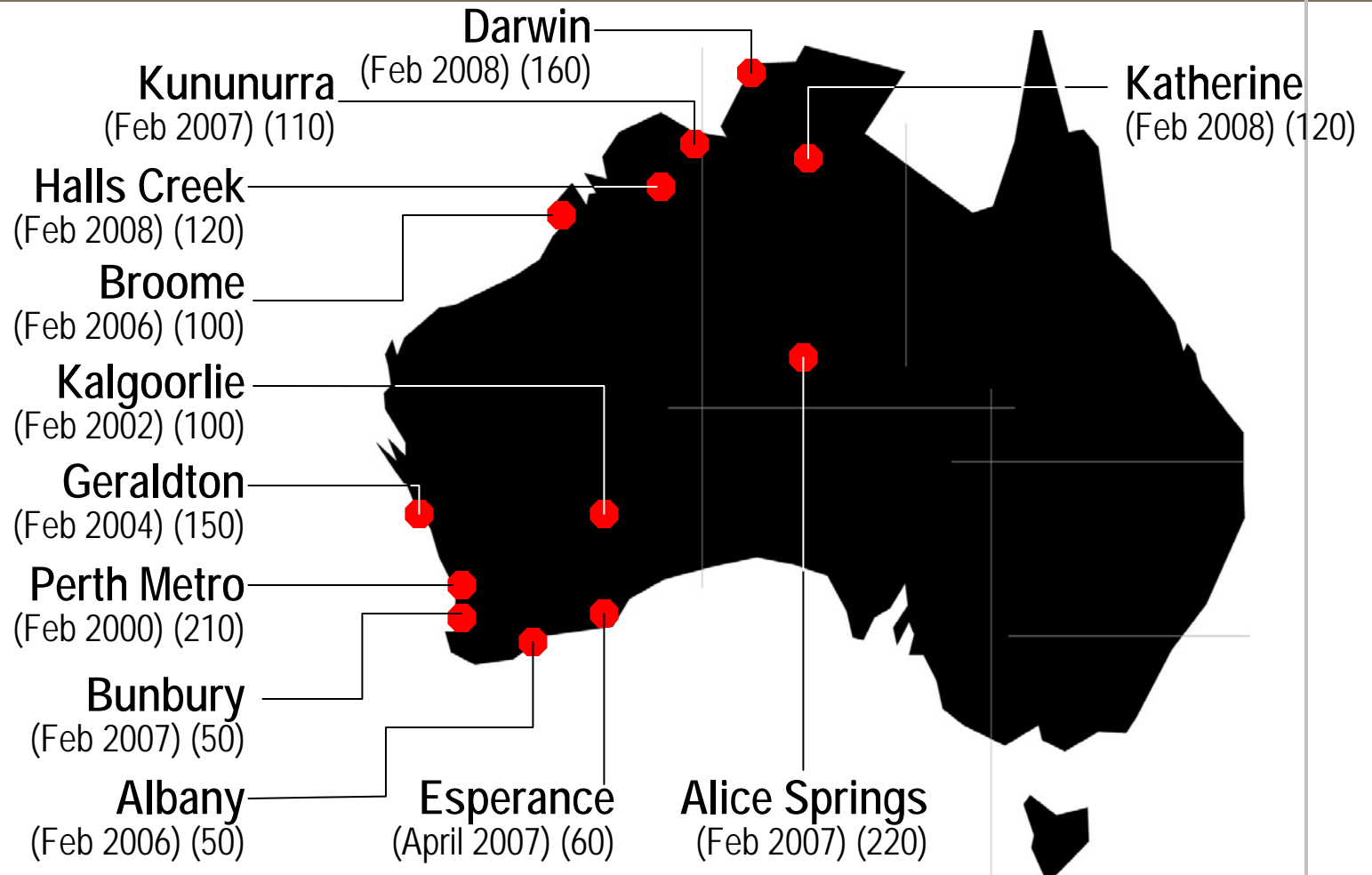
- Social inequalities
- Acceptance of violence
- Unenforced laws

### Family

- Poor socioeconomic status
- Overcrowded living conditions
- Social isolation
- High levels of stress
- Family abuse/domestic violence
- History of violence
- Alcohol/substance misuse

# WHAT WE'VE ACHIEVED

Academies  
are now  
located in:



clontarfoundation

